

Topological realization
of certain resolution
of the singular cohomology of $BO(2)$

Nguyễn Thế Cường

VNU - Hà Nội University of Science

Groupe de travail franco-vietnamien

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QUASI-RESOLUTION

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{C}}^*(M, N)$$

QUASI-RESOLUTION

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathbb{k}G}^*(\mathbb{k}, \mathbb{k})$$

QUASI-RESOLUTION

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{A}}^{*,*}(\mathbb{F}_p, \mathbb{F}_p)$$

QUASI-RESOLUTION

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{U}}^{*,*}(\mathbb{F}_p, \mathbb{F}_p)$$

QUASI-RESOLUTION

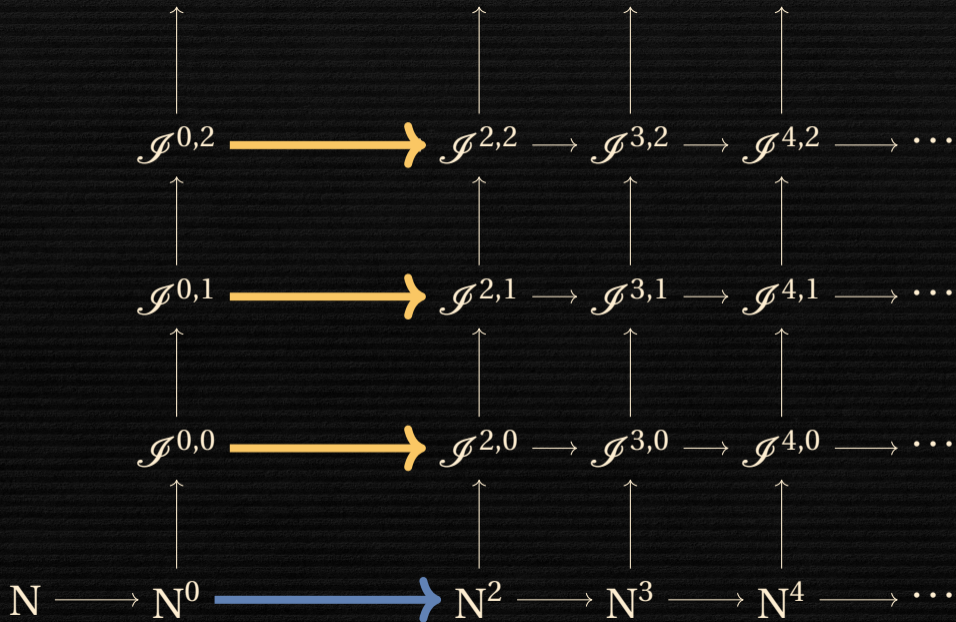
$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{C}}^*(M, N)$$

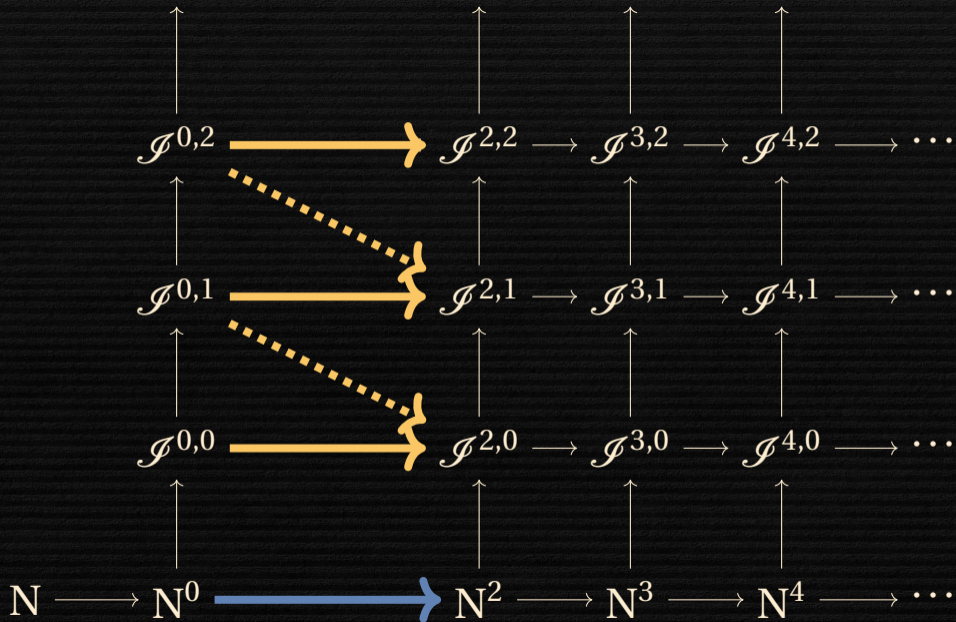
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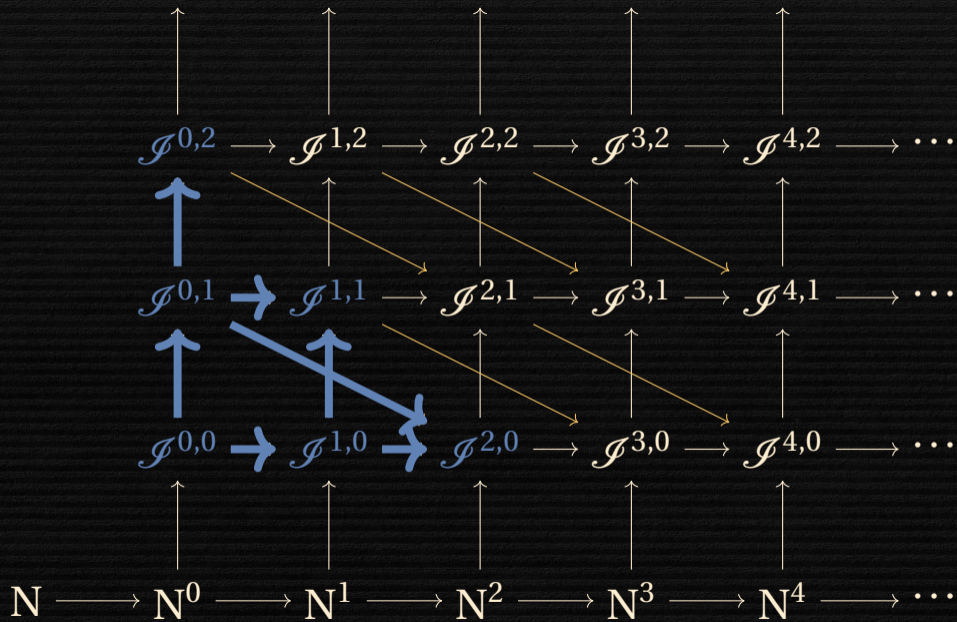
$$\mathbf{N} \longrightarrow \mathbf{N}^0 \longrightarrow \mathbf{N}^1 \longrightarrow \mathbf{N}^2 \longrightarrow \mathbf{N}^3 \longrightarrow \mathbf{N}^4 \longrightarrow \cdots$$

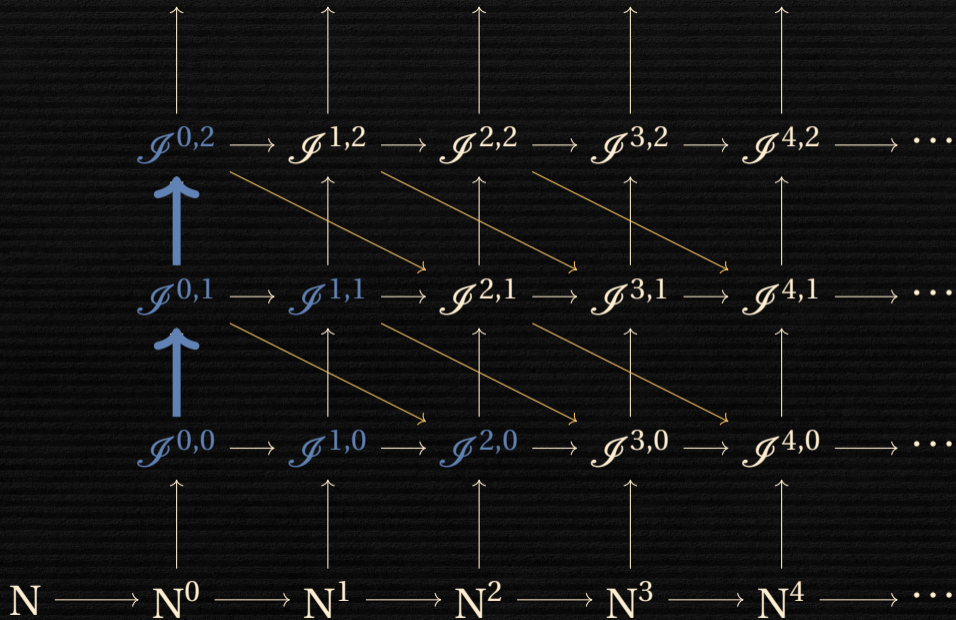


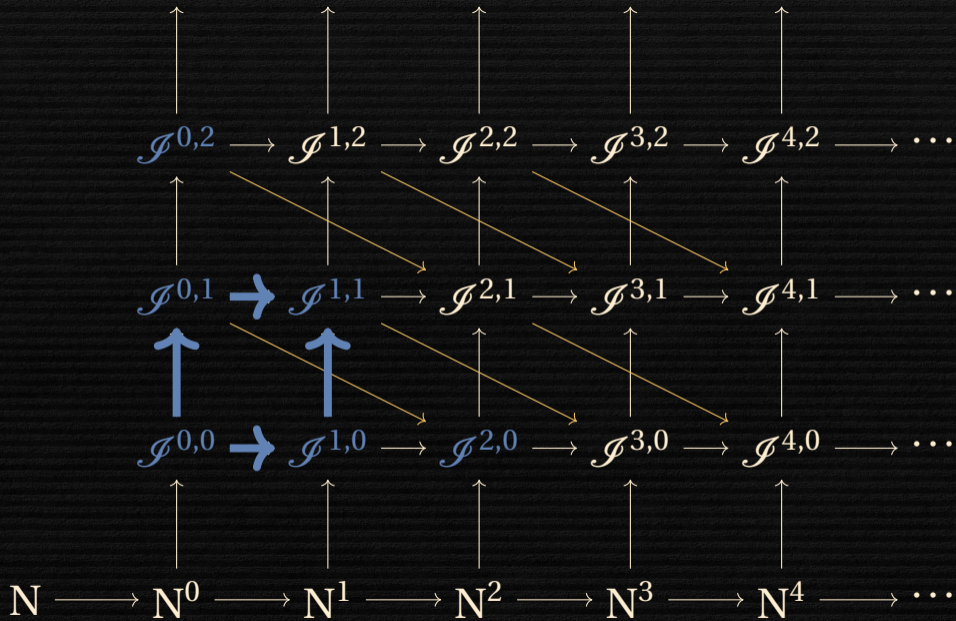
$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 & & \mathcal{P}^{0,2} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{1,2} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{2,2} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{3,2} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{4,2} & \longrightarrow & \cdots & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 & & \mathcal{P}^{0,1} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{1,1} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{2,1} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{3,1} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{4,1} & \longrightarrow & \cdots & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 & & \mathcal{P}^{0,0} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{1,0} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{2,0} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{3,0} & \longrightarrow & \mathcal{P}^{4,0} & \longrightarrow & \cdots & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 \mathbf{N} & \longrightarrow & \mathbf{N}^0 & \longrightarrow & \mathbf{N}^1 & \longrightarrow & \mathbf{N}^2 & \longrightarrow & \mathbf{N}^3 & \longrightarrow & \mathbf{N}^4 & \longrightarrow & \cdots & & & &
 \end{array}$$

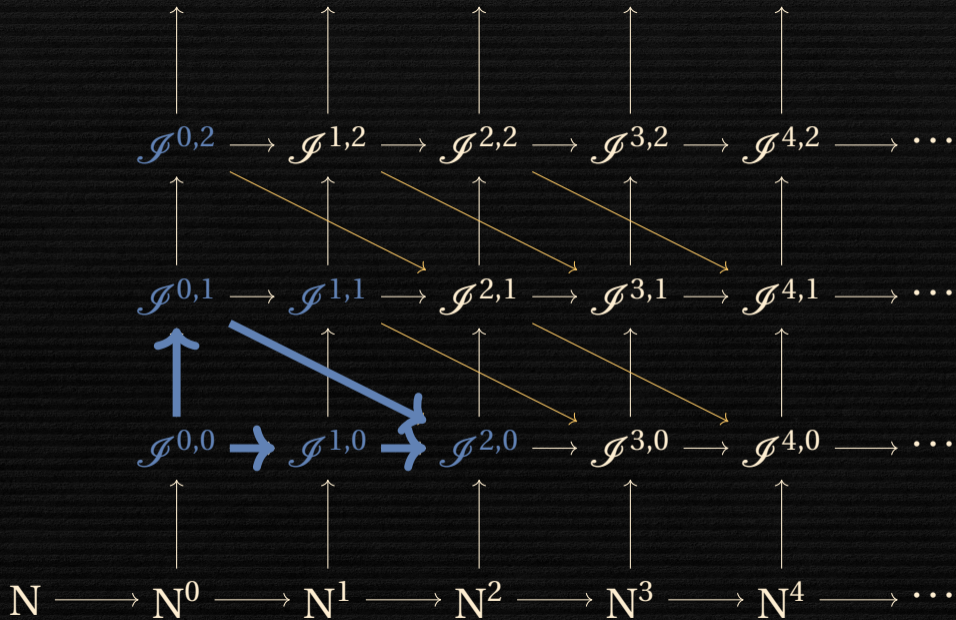


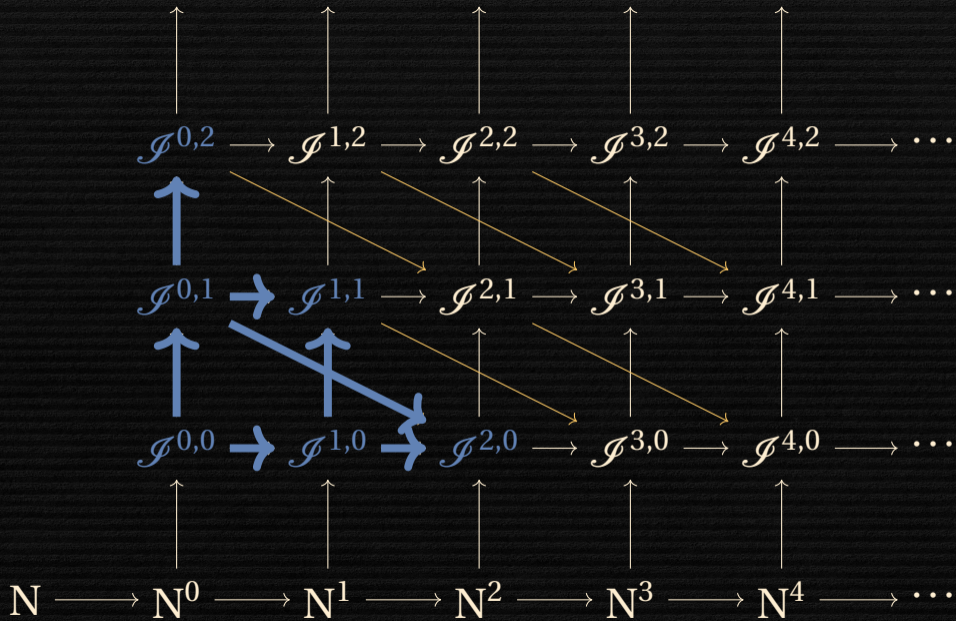


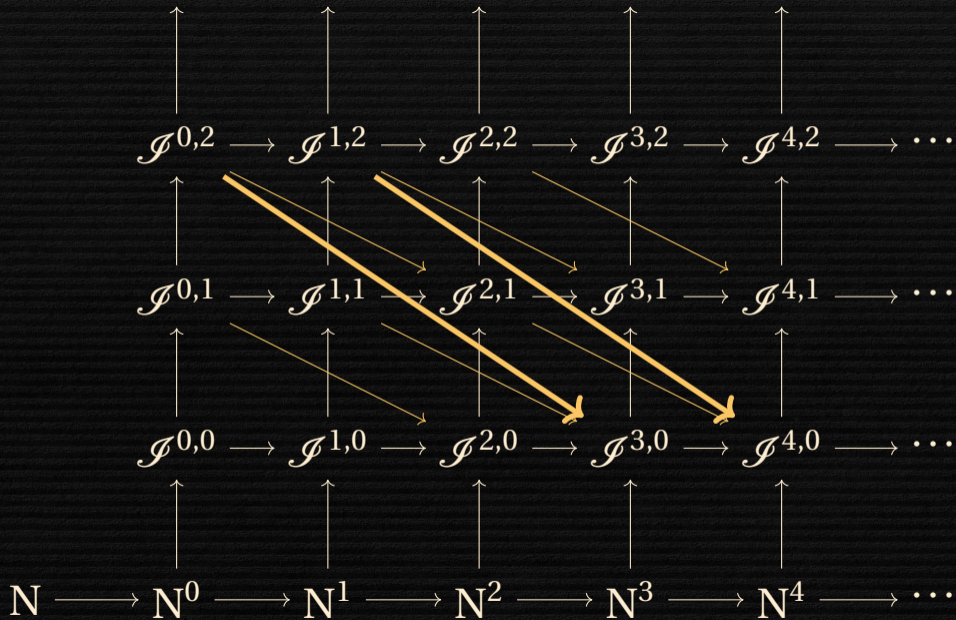












THEOREM

Let \mathcal{C} be an abelian category with enough injective objects. Let $N \in \mathcal{C}$ and let (N^\bullet) be a resolution of N . For each $k \geq 0$, let $(\mathcal{I}^{k,\bullet})$ be an injective resolution of N^k . Then, there exists an injective resolution (J^\bullet) of N such that:

$$J^n = \bigoplus_{i+j=n} \mathcal{I}^{i,j}.$$

This resolution is called **the quasi-resolution** of N with respect to the collection of injective resolutions $(\mathcal{I}^{\bullet,\bullet})$.

$$H = H^*(\mathbb{R}P^\infty; \mathbb{Z}/2)$$

$$H^*BS^1 \longrightarrow H \longrightarrow \Sigma H \longrightarrow \Sigma^2 H \longrightarrow \Sigma^3 H \longrightarrow \Sigma^4 H$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
& & 0 & & 0 & & 0 & & 0 & & J(1) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
& & 0 & & 0 & & 0 & & J(1) \otimes H & & J(2) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
& & 0 & & 0 & & J(1) \otimes H & & J(2) \otimes H & & (J(3) \oplus J(2)) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
& & H & & \Sigma H & & J(2) \otimes H & & J(3) \otimes H & & J(4) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
H^*BS^1 & \longrightarrow & H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^2 H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^3 H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^4 H
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & J(1) \otimes H \\
\uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & J(1) \otimes H & \longrightarrow & J(2) \otimes H \\
\uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
0 & \longrightarrow & 0 & \longrightarrow & J(1) \otimes H & \longrightarrow & J(2) \otimes H & \longrightarrow & (J(3) \oplus J(2)) \otimes H \\
\uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma H & \longrightarrow & J(2) \otimes H & \longrightarrow & J(3) \otimes H & \longrightarrow & J(4) \otimes H \\
\uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
H^*BS^1 & \longrightarrow & H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^2 H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^3 H & \longrightarrow & \Sigma^4 H
\end{array}$$

$O(2)$ \parallel

$$\left\{ \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbf{M}_2(\mathbb{R}) \mid \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{A}^t = \mathbf{I}_2 \right\}$$

$$\left\langle \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\rangle \subset \mathbf{O}(2)$$

$$\parallel$$

$$\left\{ \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbf{M}_2(\mathbb{R}) \mid \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{A}^t = \mathbf{I}_2 \right\}$$

$$(\mathbb{Z}/2)^2$$

$$\cong$$

$$\left\langle \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\rangle \subset \mathrm{O}(2)$$

$$\parallel$$

$$\left\{ \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \in \mathrm{M}_2(\mathbb{R}) \mid \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{A}^t = \mathbf{I}_2 \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} H^*BO(2) &\cong \mathbb{F}_2[x+y, xy] \\ &\cong \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) \end{aligned}$$

$$O(2) \xrightarrow{\det} \mathbb{Z}/2$$

$$\mathrm{SO}(2) \hookrightarrow \mathrm{O}(2) \xrightarrow{\det} \mathbb{Z}/2$$

$$\mathrm{SO}(2) \hookrightarrow \mathrm{O}(2) \xrightarrow{\det} \mathbb{Z}/2$$

$$\cong$$
$$S^1$$

EXACT SEQUENCE

$$0 \longrightarrow H^*BO(2) \xrightarrow{\text{Res}} H^*B\left(\mathbb{Z}/2\right)^{\oplus 2} \xrightarrow{\text{Tr}} H^*BO(2) \xrightarrow{\text{Res}} H^*BS^1 \longrightarrow 0$$

EXACT SEQUENCE

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 0 & \longrightarrow & H^* \text{BO}(2) & \xrightarrow{\text{Res}} & H^* \text{B} \left(\mathbb{Z}/2 \right)^{\oplus 2} & \xrightarrow{\text{Tr}} & H^* \text{BO}(2) & \xrightarrow{\text{Res}} & H^* \text{BS}^1 & \longrightarrow & 0 \\
 & & \parallel & & \parallel & & \parallel & & \parallel & & \\
 0 & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) & \hookrightarrow & \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H} & \xrightarrow{1+\sigma} & \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) & \longrightarrow & \Phi\mathbb{H} & \longrightarrow & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) \longrightarrow \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H} \longrightarrow \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) \longrightarrow \Phi\mathbb{H} \longrightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H} & & \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H} & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) & \longrightarrow & \mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H} & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(\mathbb{H}) & \longrightarrow & \Phi\mathbb{H} \longrightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & \boxed{0} & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & H \otimes H & & H \otimes H & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & H \otimes H & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & \Phi H & \longrightarrow & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & 0 & & & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \\
 & & 0 & & H \otimes H & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 & & H \otimes H & & H \otimes H & & \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
 \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & H \otimes H & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & \Phi H & \longrightarrow & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 0 & & & & (J(3) \oplus J(1)) \otimes H \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \uparrow \\
 & & 0 & & & & J(2) \otimes H \\
 & & \uparrow & & & & \uparrow \\
 & & 0 & & H \otimes H & & \Sigma H \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 & & H \otimes H & & H \otimes H & & H \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & H \otimes H & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & \Phi H & \longrightarrow & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& & 0 & & & & (J(3) \oplus J(1)) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & & & \uparrow \\
& & 0 & & H \otimes H \oplus H & & J(2) \otimes H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
& & 0 & & H \otimes H & & \Sigma H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
& & H \otimes H & & H \otimes H & & H \\
& & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
\Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & H \otimes H & \longrightarrow & \Gamma^2(H) & \longrightarrow & \Phi H & \longrightarrow & 0
\end{array}$$

RESOLUTION OF $\Gamma^2(H)$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^0} & H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^1} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(0) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^2} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(1) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^3} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(2) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^4} & \dots \end{array}$$

RESOLUTION OF $\Gamma^2(H)$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^0} & H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^1} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(0) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^2} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(1) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^3} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(2) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^4} & \dots \end{array}$$

$$\partial^0 = 1 + \sigma,$$

RESOLUTION OF $\Gamma^2(H)$

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$$\partial^0 = 1 + \sigma,$$

$$\partial^1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \sigma \\ \text{mult} \end{bmatrix},$$

RESOLUTION OF $\Gamma^2(H)$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^0} & H \otimes H & \xrightarrow{\partial^1} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(0) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^2} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(1) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^3} & \begin{array}{c} H \otimes H \\ \oplus \\ R(2) \otimes H \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\partial^4} & \dots
 \end{array}$$

$$\partial^0 = 1 + \sigma,$$

$$\partial^1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \sigma \\ \text{mult} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\partial^k = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \sigma & 0 \\ (pr_{k-1} \otimes id_H) \circ \alpha & \beta^{k-2} \end{bmatrix}$$

ALGEBRAIC CONNECTION

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{U}}^s \left(\Sigma^n \mathbb{F}_2, \Sigma^t H^* (\mathrm{BO} (2)) \right)$$

$$\cong$$

$$\mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{U}}^s \left(\Sigma^n \mathbb{F}_2, H^* (S^t) \right) \oplus \left[\bigoplus_{\substack{a+b=s \\ b \geq 3}} \mathrm{Ext}_{\mathcal{U}}^a \left(\Sigma^n \mathbb{F}_2, \tilde{H}^* (\Sigma^t \mathbb{R}P^{b-2}) \right) \right]$$

THANK YOU